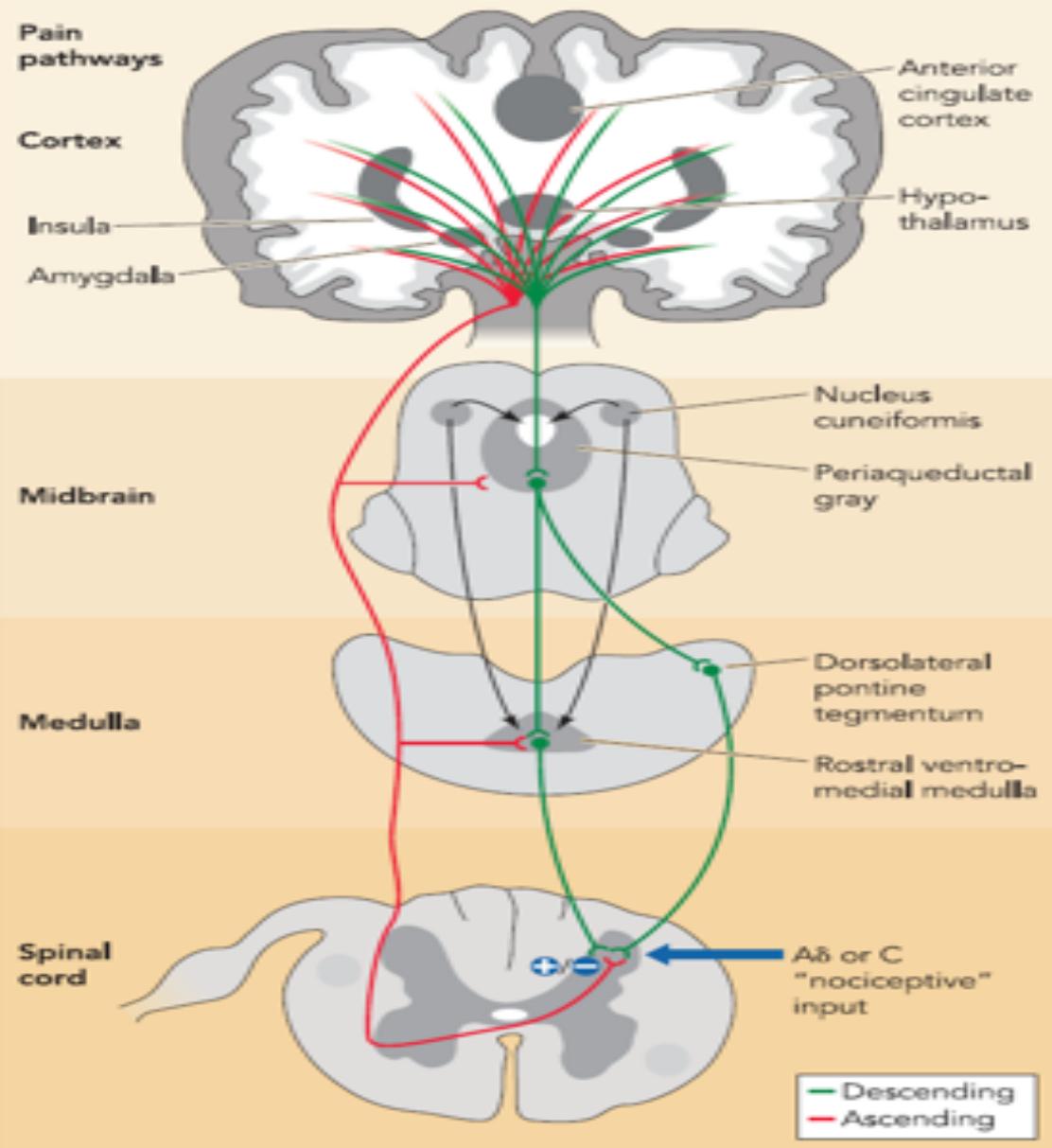


## DESCENDING PAIN MODULATORY SYSTEM



**FIGURE 3.** The descending pain modulatory system  
+/- indicates both pro- and anti-nociceptive influences, respectively.